



SAFETY DATA SHEET

(REACH regulation (EC) n° 1907/2006 - n° 2020/878)

SECTION 1 : IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : OWATROL ALU RA.85
Product code : ra8501.

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Paint and varnish

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Registered company name : DURIEU S.A.: Siège Social.
Address : 2 bis, rue Charles de Gaulle.91070.BONDOUFLE.FRANCE.
Telephone : + 33 (0)1.60.86.48.70. Fax : + 33 (0)1.60.86.84.84.
reglementaire@durieu.com
www.durieu.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number : + 33 (0)1.45.42.59.59.

Association/Organisation : INRS / ORFILA www.centres-antipoison.net.

Other emergency numbers

UNITED KINGDOM :UK National poisons emergency number: +44 (0) 870 600 6266 IRELAND, EIRE: Ireland National Poisons Information
Centre: +353 (0) 1 8379964 AUSTRALIA: Poison Information Centre: 131 126 NEW ZEALAND: Poison Information Centre 0 800 764 766:

SECTION 2 : HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking (EUH066).
Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic hazard, Category 3 (Aquatic Chronic 3, H412).
This mixture does not present a physical hazard. Refer to the recommendations regarding the other products present on the site.

2.2. Label elements

In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Hazard statements :
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH066 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
Precautionary statements - General :
P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
P102 Keep out of reach of children.
Precautionary statements - Prevention :
P260 Do not breathe dust vapours.
P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
Precautionary statements - Response :
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
Precautionary statements - Disposal :
P501 Dispose of contents / container in a waste collection point.

2.3. Other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances classified as 'Substances of Very High Concern' (SVHC) \geq 0.1% published by the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) under article 57 of REACH: <http://echa.europa.eu/fr/candidate-list-table>
The mixture fulfils neither the PBT nor the vPvB criteria for mixtures in accordance with annexe XIII of the REACH regulations EC 1907/2006.
The mixture does not contain substances \geq 0.1% with endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria of the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 of the Commission or Regulation (EU) 2018/605 of the Commission.

SECTION 3 : COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.2. Mixtures

**Composition :**

Identification	(EC) 1272/2008	Note	%
INDEX: PCP186 CAS: 64742-48-9 EC: 918-481-9 REACH: 01-2119457273-39-XXXX HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS	GHS08 Dgr Asp. Tox. 1, H304 EUH:066		25 <= x % < 50
INDEX: 013-002-00-1 CAS: 7429-90-5 EC: 231-072-3 ALUMINIUM POWDER (STABILISED)	GHS02 Dgr Water-react. 2, H261 Flam. Sol. 1, H228	T [1]	10 <= x % < 15
INDEX: 298 CAS: 1189173-42-9 EC: 918-811-1 REACH: 01-2119463583-34-XXXX HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTHALENE	GHS09, GHS07, GHS08 Dgr Asp. Tox. 1, H304 STOT SE 3, H336 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 EUH:066		2.5 <= x % < 10
INDEX: PCP170 EC: 918-668-5 REACH: 01-2119455851-35 HYDROCARBURES AROMATIQUES EN C9	GHS09, GHS07, GHS08, GHS02 Dgr Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT SE 3, H336 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 EUH:066		1 <= x % < 2.5

**Specific concentration limits:**

Identification	Specific concentration limits	ATE
INDEX: 298 CAS: 1189173-42-9 EC: 918-811-1 REACH: 01-2119463583-34-XXXX HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTHALENE		inhalation: ATE = 4.688 mg/l 4h (vapours)
INDEX: PCP170 EC: 918-668-5 REACH: 01-2119455851-35 HYDROCARBURES AROMATIQUES EN C9		inhalation: ATE = 6.193 mg/l 4h (dust/mist) dermal: ATE = 3.16 mg/kg BW oral: ATE = 3.492 mg/kg BW

Information on ingredients :

(Full text of H-phrases: see section 16)

[1] Substance for which maximum workplace exposure limits are available.

Other data :

According to Note 4 of Directive 2001/59/CE the preparation is not considered as non viscous (fluid).

SECTION 4 : FIRST AID MEASURES

As a general rule, in case of doubt or if symptoms persist, always call a doctor.

NEVER induce swallowing by an unconscious person.

**4.1. description of first aid measures****In the event of splashes or contact with eyes :**

Wash thoroughly with fresh, clean water for 15 minutes holding the eyelids open.

**In the event of splashes or contact with skin :**

Remove contaminated clothing and wash the skin thoroughly with soap and water or a recognised cleaner.

Watch out for any remaining product between skin and clothing, watches, shoes, etc.

If the contaminated area is widespread and/or there is damage to the skin, a doctor must be consulted or the patient transferred to hospital.

In the event of swallowing :

In the event of swallowing, if the quantity is small (no more than one mouthful), rinse the mouth with water and consult a doctor.

Keep the person exposed at rest. Do not force vomiting.

Seek medical attention, showing the label.

If swallowed accidentally, call a doctor to ascertain whether observation and hospital care will be necessary. Show the label.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No data available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available.

SECTION 5 : FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

This product is not classed as flammable.

5.1. Extinguishing media

In the event of fire, use specifically suitable extinguishing agents. Never use water.

Suitable methods of extinction

In the event of a fire, use :

- sprayed water or water mist
- foam
- multipurpose ABC powder
- BC powder
- carbon dioxide (CO₂)
- water with AFFF (Aqueous Film Forming Foam) additive

Unsuitable methods of extinction

Direct water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

A fire will often produce a thick black smoke. Exposure to decomposition products may be hazardous to health.

Do not breathe in smoke.

In the event of a fire, the following may be formed :

- carbon monoxide (CO)
- carbon dioxide (CO₂)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

No data available.

SECTION 6 : ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Consult the safety measures listed under headings 7 and 8.

For non first aid worker

Avoid any contact with the skin and eyes.

For first aid worker

First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment (See section 8).

6.2. Environmental precautions

Contain and control the leaks or spills with non-combustible absorbent materials such as sand, earth, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth in drums for waste disposal.

Prevent any material from entering drains or waterways.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean preferably with a detergent, do not use solvents.

Although this product is not flammable, rags soaked in it, may spontaneously ignite if improperly discarded. After use, put rags in water or lay rags out flat to dry before discarding.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No data available.

SECTION 7 : HANDLING AND STORAGE

Requirements relating to storage premises apply to all facilities where the mixture is handled.

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Always wash hands after handling.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-using.

Ensure that there is adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Keep containers tightly closed.

Fire prevention :

Handle in well-ventilated areas.

Prevent access by unauthorised personnel.

Recommended equipment and procedures :

For personal protection, see section 8.

Observe precautions stated on label and also industrial safety regulations.

Never pour water into this mixture.

Packages which have been opened must be reclosed carefully and stored in an upright position.

Prohibited equipment and procedures :

No smoking, eating or drinking in areas where the mixture is used.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Do not keep in plastic containers - may soften plastic.

Opened container must be thoroughly closed and kept in vertical position.

Keep away from corrosive agents such as strong acids or alkalines to avoid possible leakage or self combustion.

Stock between +5°C and +30°C in a dry, well ventilated place.

Storage

Keep out of reach of children.

Keep the container tightly closed in a dry, well-ventilated place.

The floor must be impermeable and form a collecting basin so that, in the event of an accidental spillage, the liquid cannot spread beyond this area.

Packaging

Always keep in packaging made of an identical material to the original.

Recommended types of packaging :

- Buckets
- Vats

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No data available.

SECTION 8 : EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits :

- ACGIH TLV (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, Threshold Limit Values, 2010) :

CAS	TWA :	STEL :	Ceiling :	Definition :	Criteria :
7429-90-5	2 mg/m3	-	-	-	-

- France (INRS - Outils 65 / 2021-1849, 2021-1763, decree of 09/12/2021) :

CAS	VME-ppm :	VME-mg/m3 :	VLE-ppm :	VLE-mg/m3 :	Notes :	TMP No :
7429-90-5	-	10	-	-	-	-

- UK / WEL (Workplace exposure limits, EH40/2005, Fourth Edition 2020) :

CAS	TWA :	STEL :	Ceiling :	Definition :	Criteria :
7429-90-5	2 mg/m3	-	-	-	-

8.2. Exposure controls

Personal protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Use personal protective equipment that is clean and has been properly maintained.

Store personal protective equipment in a clean place, away from the work area.

Never eat, drink or smoke during use. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-using. Ensure that there is adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

- Eye / face protection

Avoid contact with eyes.

Use eye protectors designed to protect against liquid splashes

Before handling, wear safety goggles in accordance with standard EN166.

- Hand protection

Use suitable protective gloves that are resistant to chemical agents in accordance with standard EN ISO 374-1.

Gloves must be selected according to the application and duration of use at the workstation.

Protective gloves need to be selected according to their suitability for the workstation in question : other chemical products that may be handled, necessary physical protections (cutting, pricking, heat protection), level of dexterity required.

Type of gloves recommended :

- Nitrile rubber (butadiene-acrylonitrile copolymer rubber (NBR))

- PVA (Polyvinyl alcohol)
Permeability time : >480 min for a thickness >0.45 mm
CEN recommendations : EN 420 and EN 374/3

**- Body protection**

Avoid skin contact.
Wear suitable protective clothing.
Suitable type of protective clothing :
In the event of substantial spatter, wear liquid-tight protective clothing against chemical risks (type 3) in accordance with EN14605/A1 to prevent skin contact.
In the event of a risk of splashing, wear protective clothing against chemical risks (type 6) in accordance with EN13034/A1 to prevent skin contact.
Work clothing worn by personnel shall be laundered regularly.
After contact with the product, all parts of the body that have been soiled must be washed.

**- Respiratory protection**

Category :
- FFP2
Type of mask with combined filters :
Wear a half mask in accordance with standard EN140.
Anti-gas and vapour filter(s) (Combined filters) in accordance with standard EN14387 :
- A1 (Brown)
- AX (Brown)
Particle filter according to standard EN143 :
- P2 (White)
CEN recommendations : EN 136, EN 140, EN 405 for masks and EN 143, EN 149 for filters.

SECTION 9 : PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Physical state**

Physical state :	Fluid liquid.
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**Colour**

Unspecified

**Odour**

Odour threshold :	Not stated.
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**Melting point**

Melting point/melting range :	Not specified.
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**Freezing point**

Freezing point / Freezing range :	Not stated.
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**Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**

Boiling point/boiling range :	Not relevant.
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**Flammability**

Flammability (solid, gas) :	Not stated.
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**Lower and upper explosion limit**

Explosive properties, lower explosivity limit (%) :	0.6%
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Explosive properties, upper explosivity limit (%) :	7%
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**Flash point**

Flash Point :	61.00 °C.
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**Auto-ignition temperature**

Self-ignition temperature :	Not relevant.
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**Decomposition temperature**

Decomposition point/decomposition range :	Not relevant.
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**pH**

pH (aqueous solution) :	Not stated.
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pH :	Not relevant.
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**Kinematic viscosity**

Viscosity :	$\nu > 20.5 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ (40°C)
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	Method for determining the viscosity :
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	ISO 3104 (Petroleum products - Transparent and opaque liquids - Determination of kinematic viscosity and calculation of dynamic viscosity).
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**Solubility**

Water solubility :	Insoluble.
Fat solubility :	Not stated.

**Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water :	Not stated.
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**Vapour pressure**

Vapour pressure (50°C) :	Not relevant.
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**Density and/or relative density**

Density :	< 1
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**Relative vapour density**

Vapour density :	>1
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**9.2. Other information**

VOC (g/l) :	498
% VOC :	<52%

**9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes**

No data available.

**9.2.2. Other safety characteristics**

No data available.

SECTION 10 : STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**10.1. Reactivity**

No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability

This mixture is stable under the recommended handling and storage conditions in section 7.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

When exposed to high temperatures, the mixture can release hazardous decomposition products, such as carbon monoxide and dioxide, fumes and nitrogen oxide.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid :

- humidity

Protect from moisture. Reaction with water can cause an exothermic reaction.

Always stock in its original packaging. Do not transfer in another package.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Keep away from :

- water

- acids

- bases

- oxidising agents

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

The thermal decomposition may release/form :

- carbon monoxide (CO)

- carbon dioxide (CO₂)

SECTION 11 : TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Exposure to vapours from solvents in the mixture in excess of the stated occupational exposure limit may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on kidney, liver and central nervous system.

Symptoms produced will include headaches, numbness, dizziness, fatigue, muscular asthenia and, in extreme cases, loss of consciousness.

Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural oil from the skin resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin.

Splashes in the eyes may cause irritation and reversible damage

11.1.1. Substances**Acute toxicity :**

HYDROCARBURES AROMATIQUES EN C9

Oral route :

LD50 = 3.492 mg/kg

Species : Rat

OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route : LD50 = 3.16 mg/kg
Species : Rabbit
OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (Dusts/mist) : LC50 = 6.193 mg/l
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 403 (Toxicité aiguë par inhalation)
Duration of exposure : 4 h

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)

Oral route : LD50 > 5000 mg/kg
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route : LD50 > 2000 mg/kg
Species : Rabbit
OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (Vapours) : LC50 = 4.688 mg/l
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 403 (Toxicité aiguë par inhalation)
Duration of exposure : 4 h

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)

Oral route : LD50 > 5000 mg/kg
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route : LD50 > 5000 mg/kg
Species : Rabbit
OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (Vapours) : LC50 > 5000 mg/l
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 403 (Toxicité aiguë par inhalation)

Germ cell mutagenicity :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)
No mutagenic effect.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)
No mutagenic effect.

Carcinogenicity :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)
Carcinogenicity Test : Negative.
No carcinogenic effect.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)
Carcinogenicity Test : Negative.
No carcinogenic effect.

Reproductive toxicant :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)
No toxic effect for reproduction
OCDE Ligne directrice 414 (Étude de la toxicité pour le développement prénatal)

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)
No toxic effect for reproduction
OCDE Ligne directrice 414 (Étude de la toxicité pour le développement prénatal)

11.1.2. Mixture**11.2. Information on other hazards****Monograph(s) from the IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) :**

CAS 128-37-0 : IARC Group 3 : The agent is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

CAS 7631-86-9 : IARC Group 3 : The agent is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

SECTION 12 : ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

The product must not be allowed to run into drains or waterways.

12.1. Toxicity

Do not leave this product, not diluted or in great quantity, penetrate the ground water, waters or the drains.

12.1.1. Substances

HYDROCARBURES AROMATIQUES EN C9

Fish toxicity :

Species : Oncorhynchus mykiss

Crustacean toxicity :

Duration of exposure : 48 h

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)

Fish toxicity :

Species : Perca fluviatilis

Crustacean toxicity :

EC50 <= 10 mg/l

Species : Daphnia magna

Duration of exposure : 48 h

Algae toxicity :

ECr50 = 11 mg/l

Species : Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata

Duration of exposure : 72 h

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)

Fish toxicity :

LC50 = 1000 mg/l

Species : Oncorhynchus mykiss

Duration of exposure : 96 h

Crustacean toxicity :

EC50 = 1000 mg/l

Species : Daphnia magna

Duration of exposure : 48 h

Algae toxicity :

ECr50 = 1000 mg/l

Species : Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata

Duration of exposure : 72 h

12.1.2. Mixtures

No aquatic toxicity data available for the mixture.

12.2. Persistence and degradability**12.2.1. Substances**

HYDROCARBURES AROMATIQUES EN C9

Biodegradability :

no degradability data is available, the substance is considered as not degrading quickly.

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE (CAS: 1189173-42-9)

Biodegradability :

no degradability data is available, the substance is considered as not degrading quickly.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS (CAS: 64742-48-9)

Biodegradability :

Rapidly degradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Contains volatile products that will disperse in air.

Contains a solid phase.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No data available.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available.

12.7. Other adverse effects

No data available.

SECTION 13 : DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Proper waste management of the mixture and/or its container must be determined in accordance with Directive 2008/98/EC.

Dirty sheets can be burnt but should not be stocked nor thrown into a bin. They should be spread out and dried before. This product dries with air contact producing an exothermic reaction. Danger of auto-ignition if these precautions are not respected.

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Do not pour into drains or waterways.

Waste :

Waste management is carried out without endangering human health, without harming the environment and, in particular without risk to water, air, soil, plants or animals.

Recycle or dispose of waste in compliance with current legislation, preferably via a certified collector or company.

Do not contaminate the ground or water with waste, do not dispose of waste into the environment.

Soiled packaging :

Empty container completely. Keep label(s) on container.

Give to a certified disposal contractor.

Codes of wastes (Decision 2014/955/EC, Directive 2008/98/EEC on hazardous waste) :

15 01 10 * packaging containing residues of or contaminated by dangerous substances

08 01 11 * waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other dangerous substances

SECTION 14 : TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Exempt from transport classification and labelling.

14.1. UN number or ID number

-

14.2. UN proper shipping name

-

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

-

14.4. Packing group

-

14.5. Environmental hazards

-

14.6. Special precautions for user

-

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

- Classification and labelling information included in section 2:

The following regulations have been used:

- EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2022/692 (ATP 18)

- Container information:

The mixture does not contain any substance restricted under Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH):

<https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach>.

- Labelling for VOCs present in varnishes, paints and in vehicle refinishing products (2004/42/EC) :

The permitted European level of VOC in this ready-to-use product is limited to 495 g/l.

The permitted European levels of VOC in the ready-to-use product (category IIAi) are 600 g/l maximum in 2007 and 500 g/l maximum in 2010.

- Particular provisions :

No data available.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No data available.

SECTION 16 : OTHER INFORMATION

Since the user's working conditions are not known by us, the information supplied on this safety data sheet is based on our current level of knowledge and on national and community regulations.

The mixture must not be used for other uses than those specified in section 1 without having first obtained written handling instructions.

It is at all times the responsibility of the user to take all necessary measures to comply with legal requirements and local regulations.

The information in this safety data sheet must be regarded as a description of the safety requirements relating to the mixture and not as a guarantee of the properties thereof.

Wording of the phrases mentioned in section 3 :

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H228	Flammable solid.
H261	In contact with water releases flammable gases.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.



Abbreviations :

LD50 : The dose of a test substance resulting in 50% lethality in a given time period.

LC50 : The concentration of a test substance resulting in 50% lethality in a given period.

EC50 : The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% of the maximum response.

ECr50 : The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% reduction in growth rate.

REACH : Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical Substances.

ATE : Acute Toxicity Estimate

BW : Body Weight

STEL : Short-term exposure limit

TWA : Time Weighted Averages

TMP : French Occupational Illness table

TLV : Threshold Limit Value (exposure)

AEV : Average Exposure Value.

ADR : European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by Road.

IMDG : International Maritime Dangerous Goods.

IATA : International Air Transport Association.

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organisation

RID : Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by rail.

WGK : Wassergefährdungsklasse (Water Hazard Class).

PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulable and toxic.

vPvB : Very persistent, very bioaccumulable.

SVHC : Substances of very high concern.